Paranormal Peychical Research Paranormal Review Paranormal Review Peychical Research Peyc

www.spr.ac.uk Issue 74 Spring 2015 £5.00

Stephen E. Braude

ON LIFE, THE UNIVERSE AND FELIX

Physical Mediumship Today

FULL REPORT ON STEPHEN BRAUDE'S LECTURE

A Séance in Germany

ALEJANDRO PARRA MEETS 'HANS BENDER'

Promissory Mediumship

WHEN MEDIUMS FAIL TO DELIVER

In the Hull Circle

INSIDE A SÉANCE WITH PHYSICAL MEDIUM STEWART ALEXANDER

Experimenter Effects

WHOSE PSI IS IT ANYWAY?

The Physiology of Trance

EXPERIMENTS IN SKIN CONDUCTIVITY

Demystifying Psi

THE CHALLENGE OF ANTI-MEMORY

Reincarnation in the West

FOUR EXPERTS DISCUSS THE EVIDENCE

Ghosts in the Machines

THE MYSTERY OF THE BOSTON PLANCHETTE





PETER MULACZ INVESTIGATES THE FELIX EXPERIMENTAL GROUP

ParanormalReview

Publishe

The Society for Psychical Research 49 Marloes Road London W8 6LA 020 7937 8984 www.spr.ac.uk

Editor

Leo Ruickbie

Production

David Ellis

Design

Leo Ruickbie

Subscriptions

Paranormal Review is sent free to members of the Society for Psychical Research. It is also available to non-members for a yearly subscription of £20.00, including post and packing in the UK. Contact secretary@spr.ac.uk

Back Issues

Members have access to previous editions of the Psi Researcher and Paranormal Review via the online library. Some back issues are also available for purchase at £5.00 per copy, including post and packing within the UK (outside the UK additional postage costs apply). Contact secretary@spr.ac.uk

Submissions

Features, articles, letters, experiences, notices, reports and reviews should be sent by email to Dr Leo Ruickbie at paranormalreview@spr.ac.uk. Material can also be posted to the editor at 49 Marloes Road, London W8 6LA. Please mark envelopes 'Paranormal Review'. Full submission guidelines can be found on the SPR website at www.spr.ac.uk under 'publications'.

Note

The editor reserves the right to edit or otherwise alter any material intended for publication. In the event of any dispute, the editor's word is final.

Disclaimer

The views and opinions expressed are those of the authors and do not represent those of the editor or the Society for Psychical Research.

Printed in Great Britain by

Newman Thomson, West Sussex

The Society for Psychical Research

The SPR was the first organisation established to examine allegedly paranormal phenomena using scientific principles. Our aim is to learn more about events and abilities commonly described as 'psychic or 'paranormal' by supporting research, sharing information and encouraging debate. The SPR is a Registered Charity, established in 1882.

Membership

The SPR welcomes members of the general public, as well as students and researchers in all disciplines, to join. Membership does not imply acceptance of any particular opinion concerning the nature or reality of the phenomena examined, and the Society holds no corporate views. The minimum age for joining is 16, with reduced subscriptions for students, couples and senior citizens. To renew or apply for membership please visit the website at www.spr.ac.uk, telephone the Secretary, Peter Johnson, on 020 7937 8984, or email secretary@spr.ac.uk.

www.spr.ac.uk



contents

4. PRESIDENT'S LETTER

Dr Richard Broughton tries to defuse the 'experimenter effect bombshell' by looking at the curious relationships between human behaviour, psi and science.

6. STEPHEN E. BRAUDE

Dr Leo Ruickbie talks to Prof. Stephen Braude about his recent work, how he got there and what it was like to receive the Myers Memorial Medal.

9. PHYSICAL MEDIUMSHIP TODAY

Marian Barton gives us in-depth coverage of Prof. Stephen Braude's recent Gwen Tate Memorial Lecture on the Felix Experimental Group.

12. A SÉANCE IN GERMANY

What is it like to turn out the lights and wait for the dead to return? Dr Alejandro Parra tells us of his séance experience with Kai Mügge.





here are few cases today of the sort of physical mediumship that was once all the rage and general controversy of psychical research. Fewer still have been subjected to any sort of attempted scientific investigation. Foremost, perhaps even alone, among these is the case of Kai Mügge, the mediumistic star of the Felix Experimental Group (FEG) in Germany. (To underscore the theme, this month's cover is a photograph I took during my recent visit to the SPR Archives of alleged ectoplasm produced by Helen Duncan in 1939.)

Two lengthy reports on the FEG were published in the *Journal of Scientific Exploration* last year by Prof. Stephen Braude and Dr Michael Nahm, and Prof. Braude gave a talk on his research to the SPR back in October 2014 on the occasion of his being awarded the Myers Memorial Medal. For this issue Prof. Braude gave an interview, discussing his investigation in particular, and Marian Barton reports on his October lecture.

To supplement this viewpoint, I am delighted to be able to publish Dr Alejandro Parra's personal experience of an FEG séance, together with a comment by Michael Nahm covering the reaction towards his report and his assessment of the case. Prof. Peter Mulacz instigated the Parapsychological Association's Gilbert Roller funded investigation into the FEG, initially working alongside Braude until his sceptical stance made him *persona non grata* with the group. Here, for the first time, he gives us an in-depth account of his research, focusing on those areas that led him to his final, damning conclusion.

It is a rare chance to bring so many of the principal researchers in a case together and is something of a scoop for the *Paranormal Review*. Taken together, these different viewpoints provide a unique insight into the FEG and the development, not only of the alleged phenomena, but also of the

15. PROMISSORY MEDIUMSHIP

Dr Michael Nahm comments on medium Kai Mügge's methods.

16, FALL OF THE HOUSE OF FELIX?

Prof. Peter Mulacz reports on his Gilbert Roller funded research into the mediumship of Kai Mügge and the Felix Experimental Group.

23. THE PHYSIOLOGY OF TRANCE

Is there a measureable difference between supposedly real and pseudo trance states? Chris Connelly details his

experiments with Spiritualist trance mediums.

25. IN THE HULL CIRCLE

Lawrence Pett describes his personal experiences with a physical medium and why this proves to him that there is life after death.

27, DEMYSTIFYING PSI

Will time tell? Dr Sean O'Donnell proposes anti-memory as the answer to all our theoretical problems.

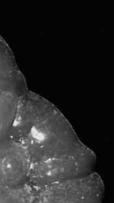
29. WESTERNCARNATION

Callum Cooper tells us what the experts had to say on the subject of 'Reincarnation in the Western World' at the SPR's 68th Study Day.

32. GHOSTS IN THE MACHINES

Brandon Hodge takes us deeper into the past in search of the first commercial spirit communication devices.

- 34. LETTERS
- 35. CONTRIBUTORS
- 36. EVENTS







investigations into it. Readers wishing to explore the controversy further may be interested in the article and photographs posted by Hermann Haushahn, recently taken down but still preserved at http://web.archive.org/web/20141209133740/http://last-exit-

felixcircle.blogspot.de. The FEG's own website is at http://felixcircle.blogspot.de/.

To balance the increasing scepticism of these researchers, I have also included two articles that provide more positive assessments of different aspects of mediumship, one objectively, the other subjectively. Chris Connelly details his experiments with Spiritualist trance mediums and comes up with some interesting results; and Lawrence Pett writes of his personal experiences with medium Stewart Alexander.

Connelly originally presented his findings at last year's SPR conference and, ahead of this year's SPR conference in July, I am pleased to be able to publish another article based on a paper presented at the 2014 conference: Dr Sean O'Donnell on anti-memory. He first broached the subject in the *Paranormal Review* ten years ago and it is still just as challenging now as it was then.

Callum Cooper reports on the SPR Study Day on reincarnation in the West, giving a useful précis of current thinking on the topic. As usual, Brandon Hodge wraps up the issue with a enthralling tale of the collector's 'game of firsts'. I only wish that I had more room to print all of the wonderful illustrations that he sends me.

This issue is the fourth that I have published as editor and so marks a full year of the *Paranormal Review*. I remember the panic I once felt at the sight of those first empty pages; only to be replaced now with a growing waiting list of people wanting to be published in these pages. As I turn 'one', I am sure that you will also wish to join me in congratulating Prof. Braude as he turns seventy this month.

We are far from seeing the end of the FEG. Prof. Braude is already planning to continue his investigation towards the end of this year. But as will be seen from the articles published here, there are now serious reservations concerning the genuineness of the phenomena reported. Nevertheless, this is the most important case of our time. It will be interesting to see how this one plays out. Ψ

Dr Leo Ruickbie Editor

